

## LARC @ Cardozo Law

**Online Publications** 

**Faculty Scholarship** 

7-22-2020

## Letter from NY Law Faculty in Support of Diploma Privilege

Myriam E. Gilles

Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law, gilles@yu.edu

**Betsy Ginsberg** 

Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law, betsy.ginsberg@yu.edu

Michael Herz

Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law, herz@yu.edu

Rebecca Ingber

Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law, rebecca.ingber@yu.edu

Kate Levine

Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law, kate.levine@yu.edu

See next page for additional authors

Follow this and additional works at: https://larc.cardozo.yu.edu/faculty-online-pubs



Part of the Law Commons

## **Recommended Citation**

Gilles, Myriam E.; Ginsberg, Betsy; Herz, Michael; Ingber, Rebecca; Levine, Kate; Pollack, Michael; Reinert, Alexander A.; Shaw, Katherine A.; and Yankah, Ekow N., "Letter from NY Law Faculty in Support of Diploma Privilege" (2020). Online Publications. 1.

Available At https://larc.cardozo.yu.edu/faculty-online-pubs/1

This Letter to the Editor is brought to you for free and open access by the Faculty Scholarship at LARC @ Cardozo Law. It has been accepted for inclusion in Online Publications by an authorized administrator of LARC @ Cardozo Law. For more information, please contact larc@yu.edu.

Authors  Myriam E. Gilles, Betsy Ginsberg, Michael Herz, Rebecca Ingber, Kate Levine, Michael Pollack, Alex A. Reinert, Katherine A. Shaw, and Ekow N. Yankah	xander

## By electronic mail

July 21, 2020

Chief Judge Janet DiFiore New York State Court of Appeals 20 Eagle Street Albany, New York 12207

Honorable Carl E. Heastie Speaker, New York State Assembly Legislative Office Building, Room 932 Albany, NY 12248

Honorable Andrea Stewart-Cousins Temporary President and Majority Leader, New York State Senate Legislative Office Building, Room 310 Albany, NY 12247

Dear Chief Judge DiFiore, Speaker Heastie, and Temporary President and Majority Leader Stewart-Cousins:

We are over 300 full-time faculty teaching across all disciplines at New York State's fifteen law schools, and we are writing in support of New York Senate Bill S8682A/A10794 to institute a one-time emergency "diploma privilege" to practice in New York for any person who is otherwise qualified for admission, provided that they demonstrate compliance with section 520.9 of the Rules of the Court of Appeals. We also ask the New York Court of Appeals to exercise its authority to grant diploma privilege pursuant to N.Y. Judiciary Law § 53. We commend the Court of Appeals for responding to this unprecedented crisis by canceling the in-person bar exam scheduled for September. But because the Court has not yet decided what will replace the canceled exam, 2020 law school graduates and others who planned to sit for the September bar are now in an extremely difficult position.

Our support for diploma privilege is driven by many considerations. First, given the current COVID-19 global pandemic, authorizing a diploma privilege is the most prudent and equitable option for our state. Diploma privilege is not new. Wisconsin has granted diploma privilege to graduates of in-state schools since 1870, and in light of the ongoing pandemic, three states — Washington, Oregon, and Utah — have already granted diploma privilege to 2020 law school graduates.

Second, while administering an on-line exam mitigates some of the serious health concerns posed by in-person administration, it will only amplify the inequities that have been laid bare by the COVID-19 pandemic. Law students in New York and across the country had to finish their law school careers remotely, sometimes under dire home circumstances due to COVID-19. While finishing law school, some students home-schooled their children; others suffered job loss; and still others coped with family members who fell ill, became unemployed, or even died. And, because our campuses and other states' campuses were closed to students during the latter part of the spring semester, many of our students

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The bill requires applicants to take and pass the New York Law Course, the New York Law Examination, and the Multistate Professional Responsibility Examination; satisfy the requirements for good moral character and general fitness as required by section 90 of the Judiciary Law; and intend to practice law primarily in the State of New York.

could not find a quiet place to study, as some struggled to find sufficient internet connections to even attend class. These same struggles will only be amplified in preparation for—and the actual taking of—this ultimate, high-stakes test.

With New York in a state of emergency, our campuses have been closed for months and only some have begun to reopen, and then only partially. Graduates have thus been unable to access quiet study spaces, quality internet access, in-person workshops or counseling with faculty members, or other resources that are routinely provided to our bar studiers. Graduates of color, who are disproportionately at risk of contracting the virus and suffering adverse consequences, are perhaps the most challenged in their bar preparation due to the increased health risks and inequality of access. Similarly, graduates whose families are struggling economically are much less likely to obtain these important services so long as campuses remain closed. This is true not only for graduates of New York law schools but also for all graduates who will be required to sit for the bar exam if they wish to practice law here.

In addition to the extreme stresses of this unprecedented pandemic, our state and nation are also reeling from the senseless and outrageous killings of George Floyd, Ahmaud Arbery, Breonna Taylor, Tony McDade and Rayshard Brooks—to name but a few who are the most recent victims of ingrained racism and violence toward people of color in our country. Those killings have prompted a massive ongoing effort to force a reckoning with the reality of structural racism in America, including protests throughout New York State. The profound impact of the protests, and the tragedies that led to them, do not fall equally upon all members of our community but put a significant burden on our communities of color, who experienced them on a very personal level.

Finally, our graduates are preparing for an exam that may not occur. With the postponement of the July exam and now the cancellation of the September exam, uncertainty abounds, only adding to the stress current bar applicants now face. Even if the bar exam goes forward at some unknown time, the applicants' ability to perform as well as possible will have been seriously undermined by the historic, disruptive circumstances under which our applicants are preparing, as well as the constant uncertainty and extraordinary conditions under which they will have to take the exam.

Given the turmoil our nation has endured over the past three months, the continued disruptions in the daily lives of our graduates, and the continued threat of COVID-19 throughout the United States, it is difficult to imagine how any bar examination in the coming months could be considered either prudent or fair. Allowing our graduates to engage in limited supervised practice is an insufficient substitute because many will be unable to secure work until licensed. Even those who can secure work would be tasked with studying for a postponed examination while actively representing clients. Furthermore, there is no guarantee the health crisis will have resolved by the next bar exam.

As law school faculty, we are confident that our graduates are practice ready. Graduates today are required to engage in practical skills while in law school and many students exceed the American Bar Association's requirements for experiential learning in clinics, simulation and skills classes, externships and clerkships. Moreover, the purpose of the bar exam — to ensure that licensed attorneys are competent to represent the interests of their clients — can be fulfilled through other means. For example, the Court of Appeals could impose heightened or specialized continuing legal education requirements for individuals who enter the profession through diploma privilege.

Diploma privilege is the most humane response for aspiring attorneys. And, with provisions such as enhanced continuing legal education requirements, the public can have great confidence that our newest New York attorneys will be more competent than ever to serve our community well.

July 21, 2020 Page **3** of **27** 

Our state needs well-trained, compassionate lawyer-leaders—now. Each day that passes in this new reality uncovers a host of important and novel legal issues. Our graduates can assist on the front lines, helping to address the complex and evolving legal needs of New York's citizens. Under these unprecedented circumstances, we strongly support the above-mentioned bill and also ask the Court of Appeals to exercise its authority to afford diploma privilege for our 2020 graduates.

Very truly yours,

(institutional affiliations provided for identification purposes only)

Myriam Gilles Paul R. Verkuil Research Chair and Professor of Law Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law

Betsy R. Ginsberg Clinical Professor of Law Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law

Michael E. Herz Arthur Kaplan Professor of Law Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law

Rebecca Ingber Professor of Law Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law

Kate Levine Associate Professor of Law Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law

Michael Pollack Associate Professor of Law Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law

Alexander A. Reinert Max Freund Professor of Litigation and Advocacy Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law

Kate Shaw Professor of Law Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law

Ekow N. Yankah Professor of Law Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law

(additional signatories listed alphabetically on following pages)

July 21, 2020 Page 4 of 27

Susan Abraham Professor of Law New York Law School

Michelle Adams Professor of Law Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law

Miriam Albert Professor Maurice A. Deane School of Law at Hofstra University

Jose E. Alvarez Herbert and Rose Rubin Professor of International Law New York University School of Law

Claudia Angelos Clinical Professor of Law New York University School of Law

Deborah Archer Associate Professor of Clinical Law New York University School of Law

Jennifer Arlen Norma Z. Paige Professor of Law New York University School of Law

Anna Arons Acting Assistant Professor, Lawyering Program New York University School of Law

Jonathan Askin Professor of Clinical Law Brooklyn Law School

Barbara L Atwell
Associate Professor of Law and Director of Diversity, Equity and Inclusion
Elisabeth Haub School of Law at Pace University

Aditi Bagchi Professor of Law Fordham University School of Law

Rachel Barkow Segal Family Professor of Regulatory Law and Policy New York University School of Law

Melynda Barnhart Visiting Professor of Law July 21, 2020 Page **5** of **27** 

New York Law School

John Q. Barrett Professor of Law St. John's University School of Law

Christine P. Bartholomew Professor of Law University at Buffalo School of Law

Mark Bartholomew Professor of Law University at Buffalo School of Law

Jennifer Baum Professor of Clinical Legal Education St. John's University School of Law

Christopher Beauchamp Professor of Law Brooklyn Law School

Debra Bechtel Associate Professor of Clinical Law Brooklyn Law School

Edith Beerdsen Acting Assistant Professor of Lawyering New York University School of Law

Peter A. Bell Professor of Law Syracuse University College of Law

Lenni Benson Distinguished Professor New York Law School

Paula Berg Professor of Law Emeritus City University of New York School of Law

Anya Bernstein Professor of Law University at Buffalo School of Law

Beryl Blaustone Professor of Law City University of New York School of Law July 21, 2020 Page 6 of 27

Susan Block-Lieb Cooper Family Professor in Urban Legal Studies Fordham University School of Law

Pamela Bookman Associate Professor Fordham University School of Law

Rebecca M. Bratspies Professor of Law City University of New York School of Law

Ray Brescia Hon. Harold R. Tyler Chair in Law & Technology Albany Law School

Richard Briffault Joseph P. Chamberlain Professor of Legislation Columbia Law School

William Brooks Professor of Law Touro College Jacob D. Fuchsberg Law Center

Emily Brown Assistant Teaching Professor Syracuse University College of Law

James J. Brudney Professor of Law; Joseph Crowley Chair in Labor and Employment Law Fordham University School of Law

Christopher Buccafusco Professor of Law, Associate Dean for Faculty Development Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law

Jessica Bulman-Pozen Betts Professor of Law Columbia Law School

Keith Bybee Vice Dean Syracuse Univeristy College of Law

Gina M. Calabrese Professor of Clinical Education St. John's University School of Law

Janet M. Calvo Professor of Law July 21, 2020 Page 7 of 27

City University of New York School of Law

Ann Cammett

Senior Associate Dean for Academic Affairs and Professor of Law City University of New York School of Law

Juli Campagna

Professor of Legal Writing & Assistant Faculty Director of International Programs Maurice A. Deane School of Law at Hofstra University

Bennett Capers

Professor of Law and Director of Center on Race, Law, and Justice Fordham University School of Law

Stacy Caplow Professor of Law Brooklyn Law School

Rosa Castello Professor of Legal Writing St. John's University School of Law

Oscar G. Chase Russel D. Niles Professor of Law New York University School of Law

Asima Chaudhary 2L Evening Skills Instructor City University of New York School of Law

Nina Chernoff Professor of Law City University of New York School of Law

Elaine Chiu Professor of Law St. John's University School of Law

Wilfred U. Codrington III Assistant Professor of Law Brooklyn Law School

Jim Cohen Associate Professor of Law Fordham University School of Law

Jeffrey M. Colon Professor of Law Fordham University School of Law July 21, 2020 Page 8 of 27

Jordana Confino

Adjunct Professor of Law; Director of Professionalism

Fordham University School of Law

George W. Conk

Senior Fellow, Stein Center for Law & Ethics

Fordham University School of Law

Elizabeth B. Cooper

Professor of Law

Fordham University School of Law

**Briane Cornish** 

Visiting Assistant Professor of Clinical Law and Academic Success

Brooklyn Law School

Bridget J. Crawford

Professor of Law

Elisabeth Haub School of Law at Pace University

Laura E. Cunningham

Professor of Law

Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law

Noel B. Cunningham

Professor of Law

New York University School of Law

Jason J. Czarnezki

Gilbert and Sarah Kerlin Distinguished Professor of Environmental Law; Associate Dean for Environmental

Law Programs and Strategic Initiatives

Elisabeth Haub School of Law at Pace University

Matthew D'Amore

Director, Law, Technology & Entrepreneurship Program & Professor of the Practice

Cornell Law School

Alina Das

Professor of Clinical Law

New York University School of Law

Lisa Davis

Associate Professor of Law

City University of New York School of Law

Christian C. Day

Professor of Law

Syracuse University College of Law

Brett M. Dignam

July 21, 2020 Page 9 of 27

Vice Dean of Experiential Education and Clinical Professor of Law Columbia Law School

Rebekah Diller Clinical Professor of Law Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law

Shane Dizon

Associate Professor of Academic Success & Director, Academic Success Program Brooklyn Law School

Laura Dooley Professor of Law Touro College Jacob D. Fuchsberg Law Center

Ryan Dooley Assistant Dean of Academic Affairs City University of New York School of Law

David Dorfman Professor Elisabeth Haub Law School at Pace University

Doron Dorfman Associate Professor of Law Syracuse University College of Law

Helen Agnes Drew Professor of Practice, Sports Law University at Buffalo School of Law

Catharine Du Bois Assistant Professor of Legal Writing Brooklyn Law School

Catherine Baylin Duryea Assistant Professor St John's University School of Law

Robin Effron Professor of Law Brooklyn Law School

Elizabeth F. Emens Isidor and Seville Sulzbacher Professor of Law Columbia Law School

Richard A. Epstein Laurence A. Tisch Professor of Law New York University School of Law July 21, 2020 Page **10** of **27** 

Howard Erichson Professor of Law Fordham University School of Law

Jeffrey Fagan
Isidor and Seville Sulzbacher Professor of Law
Columbia Law School
Golnaz Fakhimi
Visiting Assistant Professor - Immigrant & Non-Citizen Rights Clinic
City University of New York School of Law

John D. Feerick Norris Professor of Law Fordham University School of Law

Dave Fields Senior University Dean City University of New York School of Law

Martin Flaherty Leitner Family Professor of International Human Rights Law Fordham University School of Law

Katherine Franke James L. Dohr Professor of Law Columbia Law School

Eric M. Freedman Siggi B. Wilzig Distinguished Professor of Constitutional Rights Maurice A. Deane School of Law at Hofstra University

Barry Friedman Jacob D. Fuchsberg Professor of Law New York University School of Law

Jeanne Fromer Professor of Law New York University School of Law

Kellen Funk Associate Professor of Law Columbia Law School

Raquel Gabriel Professor of Law & Director of the Law Library City University of New York School of Law

Paolo Galizzi Clinical Professor of Law July 21, 2020 Page **11** of **27** 

Fordham University School of Law

James A. Gardner Bridget and Thomas Black SUNY Distinguished Professor University at Buffalo School of Law

David Garland Arthur T Vanderbilt Professor of Law New York University School of Law

Mark A. Geistfeld Sheila L. Birnbaum Professor of Civil Litigation New York University School of Law

Philip M. Genty Everett B. Birch Clinical Professor in Professional Responsibility Columbia Law School

Doni Gewirtzman Professor of Law New York Law School

Shubha Ghosh Crandall Melvin Professor of Law Syracuse University College of Law

Maeve Glass Associate Professor Columbia Law School

Cynthia Godsoe Professor of Law Brooklyn Law School

Rachel T. Goldberg Assistant Clinical Professor of Law Cornell Law School

Elizabeth Goldman Clinical Professor of Law Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law

Julie Goldscheid Professor of Law City University of New York School of Law

Ann Goldweber Professor of Clinical Education St. John's University School of Law July 21, 2020 Page **12** of **27** 

Natalie Gomez-Velez Professor of Law City University of New York School of Law

Jennifer Gordon Professor Fordham University School of Law

Lauryn Gouldin Associate Professor of Law; Associate Dean for Faculty Research Syracuse University College of Law

Elayne E. Greenberg
Assistant Dean of Dispute Resolution, Professor of Legal Practice, Faculty Director of the Hugh L. Carey
Center for Dispute Resolution
St. John's University School of Law

Michelle Greenberg-Kobrin Clinical Associate Professor of Law Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law

Abner Greene Leonard F. Manning Professor of Law Fordham University School of Law

Jamal Greene Dwight Professor of Law Columbia Law School

Lissa Griffin Professor of Law Elisabeth Haub School of Law at Pace University

Jill Gross Associate Dean for Academic Affairs Elisabeth Haub School of Law at Pace University

Lisa Grumet Visiting Associate Professor of Law New York Law School

Martin Guggenheim Fiorello LaGuardia Professor of Clinical Law New York University School of Law

Jennifer A. Gundlach Emily and Stephen Mendel Distinguished Professor of Law and Clinical Professor of Law Maurice A. Deane School of Law at Hofstra University

Hugh C. Hansen

July 21, 2020 Page **13** of **27** 

Professor of Law Fordham University School of Law

Bernard E. Harcourt Isidore and Seville Sulzbacher Professor of Law Columbia Law School

Jonathan Harris Acting Assistant Professor New York University School of Law

Melina Healey Assistant Clinical Professor of Law and Director of Clinical Programs Touro College Jacob D. Fuchsberg Law Center

Julia Hernandez Associate Professor City University of New York School of Law

Tanya Hernandez Professor of Law Fordham University School of Law

Helen Hershkoff Herbert M. and Svetlana Professor of Constitutional Law and Civil Liberties New York University School of Law

Randy Hertz Professor of Clinical Law New York University School of Law

Robert A. Heverly Associate Professor of Law Albany Law School

Michael F. Higgins Clinical Teaching Fellow, Civil Rights and Transparency Clinic University at Buffalo School of Law

Tracy Higgins Professor of Law Fordham University School of Law

Alexis Hoag Practitioner in Residence, Lecturer Columbia Law School

Martha R. Hochberger Visiting Professor of Law New York Law School July 21, 2020 Page **14** of **27** 

Babe Howell Professor of Law City University of New York School of Law

Rob Howse Lloyd C Nelson Professor of International Law New York University School of Law

Bert I. Huang Michael I. Sovern Professor of Law Columbia Law School

Carmen Huertas Professor of Law City University of New York School of Law

Kyron Huigens Professor of Law Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law

Tarek Z. Ismail
Associate Professor
City University of New York School of Law

Conrad Johnson Clinical Professor of Law Columbia Law School

Paula C. Johnson Professor of Law Syracuse University College of Law

Kathryn Judge Harvey J. Goldschmid Professor of Law Columbia Law School

Mitchell Kane Gerald L. Wallace Professor of Taxation New York University School of Law

Arlene S. Kanter Professor of Law Syracuse University College of Law

Ramzi Kassem Professor of Law City University of New York School of Law

Constantine N. Katsoris

July 21, 2020 Page **15** of **27** 

Wilkinson Professor of Law Fordham University School of Law

Avery Katz

Milton Handler Professor of Law and Reuben Mark Professor of Organizational Character Columbia Law School

Eileen Kaufman Professor of Law Emerita Touro College Jacob D. Fuchsberg Law Center

Florence Kerner Executive Director of Bar Prep and Licensing City University of New York School of Law

Jocelyn Getgen Kestenbaum Associate Professor of Clinical Law Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law

Richard Klein Professor of Law Touro College Jacob D. Fuchsberg Law Center

Kate Klonick Assistant Professor of Law St. John's University School of Law

Lewis Kornhauser Frank Henry Sommer Professor of Law New York University School of Law

Minna Kotkin Professor of Law Brooklyn Law School

Anita S. Krishnakumar Mary C. Daly Professor of Law St. John's University School of Law

Rebecca M. Kysar Professor of Law Fordham University School of Law

Sarah Lamdan Professor of Law City University of New York School of Law

Christine Lazaro Professor of Clinical Legal Education St. John's University School of Law July 21, 2020 Page **16** of **27** 

Donna Lee Professor of Law City University of New York School of Law

Nicole Lefton
Assistant Professor Director

Assistant Professor, Director of Academic Support & Bar Prep Maurice A. Deane School of Law at Hofstra University

Arthur S. Leonard Robert F. Wagner Professor of Labor & Employment Law New York Law School

Michael Lewyn Associate Professor of Law Touro College Jacob D. Fuchsberg Law Center

Theo Liebmann Clinical Professor of Law & Director of Clinical Programs Maurice A. Deane School of Law at Hofstra University

Edward Lloyd Evan M. Frankel Clinical Professor of Environmental Law Columbia Law School

Stephen Loffredo Professor of Law City University of New York School of Law

Grace M. Lozito Sr. Administrative Director for Clinical and Experiential Programs Fordham University School of Law

Shirley Lung Professor of Law City University of New York School of Law

Mary Lynch Kate Stoneman Professor of Law Albany Law School

James Macleod Assistant Professor Brooklyn Law School

Kevin Maillard Professor of Law Syracuse

Matthew Main

July 21, 2020 Page **17** of **27** 

Instructor

City University of New York School of Law

Deborah C. Malamud An-Bryce Professor of Law New York University School of Law

Michael W. Martin Clinical Professor and Associate Dean for Experiential Learning Fordham University School of Law

Princess Masilungan Staff Attorney - CLEAR Project City University of New York School of Law

Camille Massey

Founding Executive Director, Sorensen Center for International Peace and Justice City University of New York School of Law

Nancy Maurer Professor of Law Albany Law School

Andrea McArdle Professor of Law City University of New York School of Law

Justin McCrary
Paul J. Evanson Professor of Law
Columbia Law School

Thomas M. McDonnell Professor of Law Elisabeth Haub School of Law at Pace University

Kevin McElroy Professor of Legal Writing Maurice A. Deane School of Law at Hofstra University

Peggy McGuinness Professor of Law St. John's University School of Law

Estelle M. McKee Clinical Professor of Law, The Lawyering Program Co-Director, Asylum and Convention Against Torture Appellate Clinic Cornell Law School

Mary Helen McNeal Professor of Law July 21, 2020 Page **18** of **27** 

Syracuse University College of Law

Suzette M. Melendez

Teaching Professor & Director, Children's Rights & Family Law Clinic; Faculty Director of Inclusion Initiatives

Syracuse University College of Law

Gillian Metzger

Harlan Fiske Stone Professor of Constitutional Law

Columbia Law School

Chi Adanna Mgbako

Clinical Professor of Law

Fordham University School of Law

Flora Midwood

Assistant Director of Academic Success

Brooklyn Law School

Kathryn Miller

Clinical Assistant Professor of Law

Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law

Meredith R. Miller

Professor of Law

Touro College Jacob D. Fuchsberg Law Center

Joshua Mitts

Associate Professor of Law

Columbia Law School

Kate Mogulescu

Assistant Clinical Professor of Law

Brooklyn Law School

Laura Mott

Director, Academic Skills for Evening 1L Program

City University of New York School of Law

Elora Mukherjee

Jerome L. Greene Clinical Professor of Law

Columbia Law School

Erin Murphy

Professor of Law

New York University School of Law

Jessica R. Murray

**Associate Teaching Professor** 

Syracuse University College of Law

July 21, 2020 Page **19** of **27** 

Justin Murray Associate Professor of Law New York Law School

Melissa Murray

Frederick I. and Grace Stokes Professor of Law and Faculty Director of the Birnbaum Women's Leadership Network

New York University School of Law

Michael B. Mushlin Professor of Law Elisabeth Haub School of Law at Pace University

Athena D. Mutua Professor of Law University at Buffalo School of Law

Smita Narula Haub Distinguished Professor of International Law Elisabeth Haub School of Law at Pace University

Lindsay Nash Assistant Clinical Professor of Law Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law

Robert Nassau Teaching Professor Syracuse University College of Law

Burt Neuborne Norman Dorsen Professor in Civil Liberties New York University School of Law

Elizabeth Nevins Clinical Professor of Law Maurice A. Deane School of Law at Hofstra University

Leslie Newman Professor of Law Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law

Jacqueline Nolan-Haley Professor of Law Fordham University School of Law

Tracy L. Norton Associate Professor Touro College Jacob D. Fuchsberg Law Center July 21, 2020 Page **20** of **27** 

Anthony O'Rourke Joseph W. Belluck & Laura L. Aswad Professor of Civil Justice University at Buffalo School of Law

Jonathan Oberman Clinical Professor of Law Benjamin N. Cardozo School of law

Ngozi Okidegbe Assistant Professor of Law Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law

Judith Olin Associate Clinical Professor University at Buffalo School of Law

Nancy K. Ota Professor Emerita Albany Law School

Jason Parkin Professor of Law City University of New York School of Law

G. Michael Parsons Acting Assistant Professor of Lawyering New York University School of Law

Frank A. Pasquale Professor of Law Brooklyn Law School

Russell G. Pearce Professor of Law Fordham University School of Law

Deborah Pearlstein Professor of Law Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law

Talia Peleg Associate Professor of Law City University of New York School of Law

Katharina Pistor Edwin B. Parker Professor of Comparative Law Columbia Law School

Margot Pollans Professor of Law July 21, 2020 Page **21** of **27** 

Elisabeth Haub School of Law at Pace University

Karen Porter Associate Dean of Inclusion & Diversity Brooklyn Law School

David Pozen Charles Keller Beekman Professor of Law Columbia Law School

Edward A. Purcell, Jr. Joseph Solomon Distinguished Professor New York Law School

Paul Radvany Clinical Professor of Law Fordham University School of Law

Aziz Rana Richard and Lois Cole Professor of Law Cornell Law School

Martha Rayner Clinical Associate Professor of Law Fordham University School of Law

LaVonda Reed Professor of Law Syracuse University College of Law

David J. Reiss Professor of Law Brooklyn Law School

Alice Ristroph Professor of Law Brooklyn Law School

Allie Robbins Associate Professor of Law City University of New York School of Law

Nicholas A. Robinson Kerlin Professor of Environmental Law Emeritus Eisabeth Haub School of Law at Pace University

Ruthann Robson Professor of Law & University Distinguished Professor City University of New York School of Law July 21, 2020 Page **22** of **27** 

Sarah Rogerson Professor of Law Albany Law School

Joseph A. Rosenberg
Professor of Law
City University of New York School of Law
Merrick Rossein
Professor of Law
City University of New York School of Law

Leif Rubinstein Associate Clinical Professor of Law Touro College Jacob D. Fuchsberg Law Center

David Rudenstine Sheldon H. Solow Professor of Law Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law

Laura Sager Clinical Professor of Law New York University School of Law

Rosemary Salomone Kenneth Wng Professor of Law St. John's University School of Law

Leslie Salzman Clinical Professor of Law Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law

Faraz Sanei Acting Assistant Professor of Lawyering New York University School of Law

Carol Sanger Barbara Aronstein Black Professor of Law Columbia Law School

Margaret L. Satterthwaite Professor of Clinical Law New York University School of Law

John Henry Schlegel UB Distinguished Professor and Floyd H. and Hilda L. Hurst Faculty Scholar University at Buffalo School of Law

Elizabeth Schneider Rose L. Hoffer Professor of Law Brooklyn Law School July 21, 2020 Page **23** of **27** 

Jeanne Schroeder Professor of Law Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law

Jason Schultz Professor of Clinical Law New York University School of Law

Beth G. Schwartz Clinical Professor of Law Fordham University School of Law

Elizabeth Scott Harold R. Medina Professor of Law Columbia Law School

Helen S. Scott Professor of Law New York University School of Law

Robert E Scott McCormack Professor of Law Columbia Law School

Anthony Sebok Professor of Law Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law

Courtney Selby Associate Professor of Legal Research St. John's University School of Law

Rena Seplowitz Professor of Law Touro College Jacob D. Fuchsberg Law Center

John Sexton Professor of Law and Dean Emeritus New York University School of Law

Houman Shadab Professor of Law New York Law School

Colleen Shanahan Clinical Professor of Law Columbia Law School

Jeremy Sheff

July 21, 2020 Page **24** of **27** 

Professor of Law St. John's University School of Law

Theodore Silver Associate Professor of Law Touro College Jacob D. Fuchsberg Law Center

Jocelyn Simonson Professor of Law Brooklyn Law School

Janet Sinder Professor of Law and Director of the Library Brooklyn Law School

Charisa Smith Associate Professor City University of New York School of Law

Rachel H. Smith Professor of Legal Writing St. John's University School of Law

Jeff Sovern Professor of Law St. John's University School of Law

Jane M. Spinak Edward Ross Aranow Clinical Professor Columbia Law School

Christopher Sprigman Professor of Law New York University School of Law

Edward Stein Professor of Law Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law

John Paul Steines Jr. Professor of Law New York University School of Law

Jed Stiglitz Professor of Law Cornell Law School

Katherine Strandburg Alfred Engelberg Professor of Law New York University School of Law July 21, 2020 Page **25** of **27** 

Susan Sturm George M. Jaffin Professor of Law and Social Reaponsibility Columbia Law School

Daniel E Subotnik Professor of Law Touro College Jacob D. Fuchsberg Law Center

Deborah Sundquist O'Malley Associate Teaching Professor Syracuse University College of Law

Olivier Sylvain Professor of Law Fordham University School of Law

Mary Szto Teaching Professor Syracuse University College of Law

Mateo Taussig-Rubbo Professor of Law University at Buffalo School of Law

Nelson Tebbe Jane M.G. Foster Professor of Law Cornell Law School

Ruti Teitel Ernst Stiefel Professor of Comparative Law New York Law School

Leslie Y. Garfield Tenzer James D. Hopkins Professor of Law Elisabeth Haub School of Law at Pace University

Maria Termini Associate Professor of Legal Writing Brooklyn Law School

Steven Thel Wormser Professor of Law Fordham University School of Law

Kendall Thomas Nash Professor of Law Columbia University

Monica Todd

July 21, 2020 Page **26** of **27** 

Teaching Professor Syracuse University

Erin Tomlinson Visiting Professor City University of New York School of Law

Cora True-Frost Bond Shoeneck and King Distinguished Professor Syracuse University College of Law

Jacob Victor Assistant Professor of Law Albany Law School

Rachel Vorspan Professor of Law Fordham University School of Law

Amy Wallace Adjunct Professor New York Law School

Matthew Wansley Assistant Professor Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law

Ettie Ward Professor of Law St. John's University School of Law

G. Ray Warner Professor of Law St. John's University School of Law

Daniel Warshawsky Professor of Law New York Law School

Ian Weinstein Professor of Law Fordham University School of Law

Samuel N. Weinstein Associate Professor of Law Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law

Richard H Weisberg Floersheimer Prof of Constitutional Law Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law July 21, 2020 Page **27** of **27** 

Robert Wertheimer Adjunct Professor of Law Cornell Law School

John Whitlow Associate Professor of Law City University of New York School of Law

Andrew Williams Director, Lawyering Program New York University School of Law

Rev. Dr. Yvette Wilson-Barnes Dean of Students City University of New York School of Law

Charles M. Yablon Professor of Law Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law

Ellen Yaroshefsky Professor of Legal Ethics Maurice A. Deane School of Law at Hofstra University

Steven Zeidman Professor City University of New York School of Law

Benjamin C. Zipursky Professor of Law, James H. Quinn '49 Chair in Legal Ethics Fordham University School of Law